

助動詞 基本

No.3

学習日 月 日

Name

1 日本文に合うように () 内から適する語を選んで○で囲みなさい。

- ① すみません。この本を借りてもいいですか。

Excuse me. (May, Must, Shall) I borrow this book?

- ② この川は深いです。ここで泳いではいけません。

This river is deep. You (mustn't, won't, wouldn't) swim here.

- ③ 風邪をひいていますね。今日は外出するべきではありません。

You have a cold. You (shouldn't, couldn't, can't) go out today.

- ④ エミは今日、夕食を作る必要はありません。

Emi (doesn't, isn't, won't) have to cook dinner today.

- ⑤ 私たちの学校では制服を着なければなりませんか。

(Do, Are, Must) we have to wear uniforms at our school?

2 日本文に合うように () に適する語を書きなさい。

- ① トムは毎朝、犬を散歩させなければなりません。

Tom () to walk his dog every morning.

- ② 図書館では電話を使ってはいけません。

You () use your phone in the library.

- ③ ケンは今日、サッカーを練習しなければなりませんか。

() Ken have to practice soccer today?

- ④ 明日は試験です。今夜は早く寝るべきです。

You have a test tomorrow. You () go to bed early tonight.

- ⑤ まだ時間があります。急ぐ必要はありません。

We have time. We () have to hurry.

解答

1

- ① Excuse me. (May) I borrow this book?
- ② It will rain tomorrow. You (have) to take an umbrella.
- ③ You have a cold. You (shouldn't) go out today.
- ④ (Do) we have to wear uniforms at our school?
- ⑤ Emi (doesn't) have to cook dinner today.

2

- ① Tom (has) to walk his dog every morning.
- ② You (mustn't) use your phone in the library.
- ③ (Does) Ken have to practice soccer today?
- ④ You have a test tomorrow. You (should) go to bed early tonight.
- ⑤ We have time. We (don't) have to hurry.