

## 助動詞 (have to) 2

Name

1 次のそれぞれの文が同じ意味を表すように、( ) に適する語を下記なさい。

- ① They must finish their homework before dinner.  
They ( ) ( ) finish their homework before dinner.
- ② Must Eri wash the dishes now?  
( ) Eri ( ) to wash the dishes now?
- ③ Don't play baseball here.  
You ( ) ( ) play baseball here.

2 次の日本文にあうように ( ) に適する語を書きなさい。

- ① Ken ( ) ( ) get up early tomorrow morning.  
ケン は 明日の朝早く起きなければならない。
- ② You ( ) ( ) ( ) answer it soon.  
あなたはすぐにそれに答える必要はありません。
- ③ I ( ) ( ) ( ) my best.  
私は全力をつくさなければなりませんでした。
- ④ ( ) I ( ) ( ) wait for you?  
Yes, you ( ).  
私はあなたを待たなければなりませんか?  
—はい、待たなければなりません。
- ⑤ My father ( ) ( ) ( ) make dinner tomorrow.  
私の父は明日夕食を作らなければならないだろう。
- ⑥ ( ) Mika clean this room?  
No, she ( ) ( ) ( ).  
ミカはこの部屋を掃除しなければなりませんか。  
いいえ、その必要はありません。

## 解答

1

- ① They must finish their homework before dinner.  
They (have) (to) finish their homework before dinner.
- ② Must Eri wash the dishes now?  
(Does ) Eri (have) to wash the dishes now?
- ③ Don't play baseball here.  
You (must) ( not ) play baseball here.

2

- ① Ken ( has ) ( to ) get up early tomorrow morning.
- ② You (don' t ) ( have ) ( to ) answer it soon.
- ③ I ( had ) ( to ) ( do ) my best.
- ④ ( Do) I ( have ) ( to ) wait for you?  
Yes, you (do ).
- ⑤ My father ( will )( have ) ( to ) make diner tomorrow.
- ⑥ (Must ) Mika clean this room?  
No, she ( doesn't ) ( have ) ( to ).