

助動詞 基本

No.1

学習日 月 日

Name

1 日本文に合うように（ ）内から適する語句を選んで○で囲みなさい。

- ① 雨が降っています。私たちは今日、体育館で練習しなければなりません。

It's raining. We (can / must / may) practice in the gym today.

- ② 私の祖父は80歳ですが、速く歩くことができます。

My grandfather is eighty, but he (may / can / must) walk fast.

- ③ お母さん、このケーキを食べてもいいですか。

Mom, (must / may / shall) I eat this cake?

- ④ ここは図書館です。大きな声で話してはいけません。

This is a library. You (don't have to / can / must not) talk loudly.

2 次の英文を否定文にきなさい。

- ① My mother can drive a car.

- ② Students must use this door.

- ③ Ken and Yumi have to clean the classroom today.

3 次の英文を疑問文にきなさい。

- ① Your sister can play the violin.

- ② We must leave home at seven.

- ③ Ms. Green has to work on Saturdays.

解答

1

- ① It's raining. We (must) practice in the gym today.
- ② My grandfather is eighty, but he (can) walk fast.
- ③ Mom, (may) I eat this cake?
- ④ This is a library. You (must not) talk loudly.

2

- ① My mother cannot (can't) drive a car.
- ② Students must not (mustn't) use this door.
- ③ Ken and Yumi don't have to clean the classroom today.

3

- ① Can your sister play the violin?
- ② Must we leave home at seven?
- ③ Does Ms. Green have to work on Saturdays?